

UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION

TITLE OF INVENTION
METHOD OF RECORDING AND REPORTING
CONSUMER INTERACTION WITH A
DIGITAL PUBLICATION

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BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**Field of the Invention**

This invention relates to surveying consumer interaction with advertising in a publication, and in particular to a method of recording and reporting consumer interaction with a digital publication.

Background of the Invention

Advertising in publications has become well-established during the last few hundred years. Traditionally, an advertiser places an ad in a print medium such as a magazine or a direct mail piece, and then waits to see how many responses he gets indicating interest, and ultimately how many purchases are made in response to the original ad.

The above model has prevailed for many years, and presents significant problems in the assessment of ad effectiveness. One problem is the difficulty in directly measuring how actual consumers react to a given advertisement. The indirect measure is the buy rate based on the advertisement, but this is an imprecise tool. The advertiser has no way of knowing what section(s) of the advertisement encouraged the buy decision, nor if some sections of the ad actually discouraged the decision to purchase. Unanswered questions remain such as: How much time did consumers spend in each section of the ad? What type of information did consumers appear to want more of? What ad sections received little or no attention, and should be deleted

1 from future ads? If an audio and/or visual section was included in the ad, how many times did the
2 average consumer play the audio and/or visual section?

3
4 Indirect answers to these questions could be obtained from focus groups and test marketing, but
5 in the end the results from this type of data were necessarily indirect, because the actual buyers
6 were not surveyed – only simulated buyers were canvassed. The survey group members knew
7 they were participating in a survey, and this knowledge affected their behavior. Thus, it would be
8 desirable to obtain data from actual consumers going through the buying decision (or, possibly
9 equally informative, the decision not to buy) transparently, that is, without the consumers being
10 constantly reminded that their actions are being recorded.

11
12 In the case of the test marketing tool, absent obtaining completed questionnaires (or other
13 reporting device) from the buyers, the above questions remained unanswered, and the sample size
14 is smaller than in the case of full scale marketing.

15
16 Another problem with conventional assessment of published advertising effectiveness is the time
17 lag involved. It could be weeks (or even months) before all the responses to a given print ad are
18 received, especially in the case of a printed magazine which could languish in a dentist's reception
19 area years after publication. Therefore, it would be beneficial to receive real-time information as
20 the consumers make their purchase decisions, so as to allow advertisers the time to refine their
21 advertisements prior to the next publication date.

1 Still another problem with existing consumer response data gathering and presentation is the labor
2 and time required to present the data in reader-friendly fashion. Translation of a stack of
3 questionnaires into easy-to-interpret graphics takes time and labor. It would be desirable to
4 provide a method of reporting consumer interaction with publications and advertising which
5 automatically present data in formats friendly to the user, and even to provide the capability for
6 advertisers to design their own presentation formats, and to have these presentation formats (such
7 as graphs, bar charts, maps, spreadsheets, etc.) reflect real-time consumer interaction with
8 advertising.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Accordingly, it is an object of the present invention to provide a method of recording and reporting consumer interaction with a digital publication which records a consumer's interaction with a digital publication, including what sections the consumer has browsed, the time spent in each, the actions taken in each section, what audio and/or video selections have been played, how many times, and what purchases have been made. Method steps allowing this object to be accomplished include sending a digital magazine on a digital storage medium to consumers, consumers interacting with same in consumer computers, software storing consumer interaction histories in consumer computer random access memories, and consumer interaction histories being sent to a surveyor server via the internet or telephone lines. Advantages associated with the accomplishment of this object include the ability of advertisers to access each move a consumer makes while interacting with the digital publication, and to use this information to design more effective advertising.

It is another object of the present invention to provide a method of recording and reporting consumer interaction with a digital publication which provides advertisers with customizable user-friendly reporting. Method steps allowing this object to be accomplished include advertisers accessing their domains in a surveyor server by means of a unique advertiser password assigned to each advertiser, each advertiser requesting reports pertaining to his own advertising, customizing same as required, and the server supplying the reports requested to the appropriate advertiser. A benefit associated with the accomplishment of this object is fast, user-friendly reporting of consumer interaction with advertisements.

1

2 It is still another object of this invention to provide a method of recording and reporting consumer
3 interaction with a digital publication which records and reports consumer interactions
4 transparently, that is, without the consumer being constantly reminded that his interaction history
5 is being recorded and reported. Design features enabling the accomplishment of this object
6 include a digital publication which provides a sole reporting/recording "opt-out" screen at the
7 beginning of a session, and no further reminders throughout the remainder of the session.
8 Advantages associated with the realization of this object include more accurate and realistic data
9 relating to consumer reaction to advertising.

10

11 It is another object of the present invention to provide a method of recording and reporting
12 consumer interaction with a digital publication which provides real-time reporting of consumer
13 reactions to a digital publication. Design features allowing this object to be accomplished include
14 consumer computers connected to a surveyor server via an Intranet, and a digital publication
15 which contains software which provides for transmission of consumer interaction histories to the
16 surveyor server at pre-determined time intervals. Benefits associated with the accomplishment of
17 this object include the ability of advertisers to quickly assess the effectiveness of their
18 advertisements, and to have plenty of time to make refinements and changes to same before the
19 next publication date of the digital publication.

20

21 It is another object of the present invention to provide a method of recording and reporting
22 consumer interaction with a digital publication which provides user-friendly reports. Design
23 features allowing this object to be accomplished include report formats provided by a surveyor

1 server which include a timeframe and quantity section, a customizable map section which
2 geographically depicts digital publication readership and purchase rates, a response rates section
3 which graphically depicts purchases by product, and a usage patterns section which depicts
4 consumer usage of the digital publication by day of the week and time of day. In addition,
5 customizable spreadsheet reporting capability is provided, as well as response rate, purchase rate,
6 and current estimated return on investment. Benefits associated with the accomplishment of this
7 object include reduction in time and effort on the part of advertisers in understanding the response
8 of consumers to their advertising.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The invention, together with the other objects, features, aspects and advantages thereof will be more clearly understood from the following in conjunction with the accompanying drawings.

Two sheets of drawings are provided. Sheet one contains figure 1. Sheet two contains figure 2.

Figure 1 is a diagrammatic view of the instant method of recording and reporting consumer interaction with a digital publication.

Figure 2 is a diagrammatic depiction of a typical Campaign Activity & Performance Overview Report.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

Referring now to figure 1, we observe a diagrammatic view of the instant method of recording and reporting consumer interaction with a digital publication. Advertiser 2 sends content 3 to surveyor 4. Surveyor 4 incorporates content 3 into digital publication 9, which is stored on digital storage medium 8. Digital storage medium 8 may be any appropriate digital storage medium, including but not limited to CD ROM, DVD, floppy disk, etc. Surveyor 4 direct mails digital storage medium 8 containing digital publication 9 to a targeted group of consumers 12 as indicated by arrow 10. Surveyor 4 also sends a unique consumer password 20 to each consumer 12, which identifies each consumer 12 for later reference.

For clarity and simplicity, figure 1 only depicts a single advertiser 2 and consumer 12; in practice one or many advertisers 2 contribute to each digital publication, and digital storage medium 8 is sent to many consumers 12.

To interact with digital publication 9, consumer 12 reads digital publication 9 on digital storage medium 8 on consumer computer 16, as indicated by arrow 14. Digital publication 9 comprises software which requests the entry of consumer password 20 upon initiation of the first session. Consumer password 20 is sent via internet 18 to surveyor server 6, which verifies consumer password 20 and sends session identification number 22 back to consumer computer 16.

At this point consumer 12 is free to browse digital publication 8. Digital publication 9 ranges in size anywhere from a single-advertiser digital brochure to a digital magazine containing content from many advertisers 2.

For example, where digital publication 9 is a digital magazine, digital publication 9 may comprise multimedia presentations by many advertisers 2, and contain software and services designed to save consumers 12 time and money. Different sections of digital publication 9 may contain entertaining content expressed through video, animation, music and sound to attract potential customers to an advertiser's products and services. Consumers 12 can interact with, and ultimately make purchases of advertised products, directly through digital publication 9. By clicking on different links contained in digital publication 9, consumers 12 can go directly to the web sites of advertisers 2.

Software contained in digital publication 9 tracks and records every move that each consumer 12 makes while interacting with digital publication 9. One of the opening screens of digital publication 9 permits consumer 12 to decline this tracking and reporting, if desired. If consumer 12 does not "opt out" of the recording and reporting of consumer interaction with digital publication 9, every action consumer 12 takes while interacting with digital publication 9 is thereafter recorded by software contained in digital publication 9, and stored in mass storage medium of consumer computer 16 (e.g. hard drive, zip drive, tape, etc.).

The history of consumer 12's interaction with digital publication 9 is consumer interaction history 24. Consumer interaction history 24 includes information such as session identification number

22, an identifier for each advertiser 2 whose material consumer 12 interacts with, object identifiers, event identifiers, sequence numbers, and time/date stamps.

Events may include such actions as reading, listening, purchasing, starting, stopping, and changing consumer 12 preferences. Objects include items being acted upon, and may include muting music, unmuting music, TOC to Quicken, TOC to Movies, TOC to Books, TOC to Games, TOC to Music, TOC to Hometown, TOC to Great Offers, TOC to Websites, TOC to Plug-ins, TOC to Contests, Nav to Home, Nav to Movies, Nav to Books, Nav to Games, Nav to Music, Nav to Hometown, Nav to Great Offers, Nav to Web Sites, Nav to Plug-ins, Nav to Contests, Nav to Articles, Nav to Quit, Nav to BOA, Nav to Quicken, Replay Intro, Music Vignette, Attractions List, In Theatres List, On Video List, On Cable List, etc.

Sequence numbers are generated by the digital publication 9 software at pre-determined time intervals, for example, every ten seconds. Sequence numbers become part of consumer interaction history 24, and aid in error checking: if a consumer interaction history 24 which is missing some sequence numbers is received at surveyor server 6, such absence would indicate missing data from that consumer identification history 24.

One or more time/date stamps are inserted into each consumer interaction history 24 at predetermined intervals. These serve to provide a time dimension to aid in interpretation of consumer interaction history 24.

1 Where consumer computer 16 is connected to surveyor server 6 by means of internet 18, upon
2 passage of a pre-determined time lapse (*e.g.* every ten seconds) consumer interaction history 24 is
3 transmitted to surveyor server 6: For example, where the time lapse is every ten seconds, every
4 ten seconds an update of consumer interaction history 24 is transmitted to surveyor server 6. In
5 addition, an event trigger may be embodied in software on digital publication 9 which provides for
6 transmission of consumer interaction history 24 following a pre-determined number of events, *e.g.*
7 every ten events.

8
9 Where consumer computer 16 is not connected to surveyor server 6 by means of internet 18,
10 consumer interaction history 24 is stored in consumer computer 16 mass storage medium.
11 Consumer interaction history 24 remains thus stored in consumer computer 16 mass storage
12 medium until such time as consumer computer 16 is again connected to internet 18, at which time
13 software in digital publication 9 automatically transmits the stored consumer interaction history 24
14 to surveyor server 6.

15
16 Where consumer computer 16 has no access to internet 18 but does have a modem and telephone
17 line connection, digital publication 9 software provides prompts to permit consumer computer 16
18 to connect to surveyor server 6 by means of telephone line 23. Once consumer computer 16 is
19 connected to surveyor server 6 by means of telephone line 23, consumer 12 can send a consumer
20 password 20 to surveyor server 6 and surveyor server 6 can issue a session identification number
21 24 to consumer computer 16. Consumer 12 can then access internet 18 in order to fully use the
22 capabilities of digital publication 9, and periodic updates of consumer interaction history 24 can
23 be transmitted to surveyor server 6 via telephone line 23.

1
2 Surveyor 4 assigns an advertiser password 26 to each advertiser who places content 3 on digital
3 publication 9, and assigns an associated advertiser domain on surveyor server 6. At any time a
4 given advertiser 2 wishes to access up-to-the-minute information regarding consumer 12
5 interactions with that advertiser's content 3 on digital publication 9, such advertiser 2 contacts
6 surveyor server 6, sends his assigned advertiser password 26 and one or more advertiser queries
7 28, and surveyor 4 allows advertiser 2 access to all consumer interaction histories 24 pertaining to
8 such advertiser's content 3, as well as customizable reports 30 depicting same.

9
10 A major advantage to the instant method of recording and reporting consumer interaction with a
11 digital publication is the great flexibility in providing advertiser 2 with reports 30 which are easy
12 to interpret, and which contain the information which is relevant to each individual advertiser 2.
13 In addition, software on surveyor server 6 provides the capability of extensive customization of
14 reports 30 by advertisers 2.

15
16 For example, overview report 32 is depicted in figure 2. Figure 2 is a diagrammatic view of
17 overview report 32 as it would appear on an advertiser's own computer screen. Overview report
18 32 comprises report identification section 34, timeframe & quantity section 36, target area section
19 38, map section 52, spreadsheet button 39, response rate 40, purchase rate 41, current estimated
20 return on investment 42, response rates section 44, and usage rates section 46.

21
22 Report identification section 34 identifies overview report 32 as a summary report, and specifies
23 which advertiser 2 the report pertains to. Timeframe & quantity section 36 contains the start and

1 end dates which overview report 32 covers, campaign name, and total digital publication 9
2 distribution during that time period. Target area section 38 specifies the geographic area the data
3 depicted in overview report 32 derives from, and is user-selectable.

4
5 Map section 52 graphically depicts response rate densities and/or purchase rate densities, as
6 defined in key 53. Map section 52 contains geographic queries button 54. Clicking on
7 geographic queries button 54 brings up a dialog box wherein an advertiser 2 can specify
8 parameters to be mapped. For example, an advertiser 2 could request mapping of demographic
9 information such as consumer educational level, age, marital status, income, etc. Alternately, an
10 advertiser 2 could request mapping of consumer response information by geographical area such
11 as viewership, purchases, etc. The geographical area definition can be narrowed to as small an
12 area as a given street or neighborhood!

13
14 Clicking on spreadsheet button 39 brings up a dialog box wherein an advertiser 2 can specify one
15 or more parameters to be depicted in spreadsheet form. For example, an advertiser 2 could
16 request spreadsheet depiction of such information as purchases, viewership, profit margins on
17 specific products offered for sale, total digital publication 9 distribution, cost per digital
18 publication 9 to the advertiser 2, etc.

19
20 Response rate 40 shows the viewership of the advertiser's content 3. Purchase rate 39 shows the
21 purchases of the advertiser's product line. Current estimated return on investment 42 depicts the
22 estimated return on investment to the advertiser 2.

1 Response rates section 44 depicts purchases by products offered by advertiser 2. Usage rates
2 section 46 comprises usage rates by day of week presentation 48, and usage by time of day
3 presentation 50.

4
5 The instant method of recording and reporting consumer interaction with a digital publication
6 comprises the following steps:

7
8 A. At least one advertiser submitting content to be included in a digital publication to a surveyor,
9 said digital publication being published by said surveyor;

10
11 B. Said surveyor creating a digital publication stored on digital storage medium, said digital
12 publication incorporating said content submitted by said at least one advertiser, said content being
13 tagged with an advertiser identifier;

14
15 C. Sending said digital publication stored on said digital storage medium, and a unique consumer
16 password, to at least one consumer;

17
18 D. Said at least one consumer interacting with said digital publication via a consumer computer
19 reading said digital storage medium;

20
21 E. Said at least one consumer communicating said consumer password to a surveyor server by
22 way of an internet;

1 F. Said surveyor server verifying said consumer password;

2
3 G. Said surveyor server sending a session identification number to said consumer computer by
4 way of said internet;

5
6 H. Said consumer interacting with said digital publication by browsing at least one section of said
7 digital publication, and taking at least one action in said at least one section;

8
9 I. A consumer interaction history being stored in mass storage medium in said consumer
10 computer, said consumer interaction history comprising information including said session
11 identification number, an identifier for each said advertiser, object identifiers, event identifiers,
12 sequence numbers, and time/date stamps;

13
14 J. Upon passage of a pre-determined time lapse or upon completion of a pre-determined number
15 of consumer actions; said consumer interaction history being transmitted to said surveyor server
16 by way of said internet;

17
18 K. If said consumer computer is not connected to said internet during a given consumer
19 interaction session, retaining said consumer interaction history stored in said consumer computer
20 mass storage medium until such time as said consumer computer is again connected to said
21 internet, and at that time transmitting said consumer interaction history to said surveyor server;

1 L. Said surveyor issuing an advertiser password to each said advertiser, and assigning an
2 associated advertiser domain to each said advertiser;

3
4 M. One said advertiser sending an advertiser query to said surveyor server by way of said internet,
5 said advertiser query including an advertiser password corresponding to the querying advertiser;
6 and

7
8 N. Said querying advertiser receiving a portion of each said consumer interaction history wherein
9 a consumer interacted with digital publication content tagged with said querying advertiser's
10 identification number.

11
12 The instant method of recording and reporting consumer interaction with a digital publication may
13 comprise the following optional steps:

14
15 O. Said surveyor sending said at least one advertiser periodic reports containing a portion of each
16 said consumer interaction history wherein a consumer interacted with digital publication material
17 tagged with said querying advertiser's identification number.

18
19 P. Said report comprising a geographical map showing digital publication mailing density.

20
21 Q. Said report comprising a geographical map showing consumer density of consumers
22 interacting with a given advertiser's material.

1 R. Said report containing a map section, wherein an advertiser may define a geographical area
2 depicted, and one or more parameters to be mapped.

3
4 S. Said report containing a spreadsheet section, wherein an advertiser may define one or more
5 parameters to be depicted on a spreadsheet.

6
7 T. Said report comprising a breakdown of consumer interaction with each part of a given
8 advertiser's material.

9
10 U. The instant method of recording and reporting consumer interaction with a digital publication
11 where the above steps occur in real time.

12
13 V. Where a given consumer computer has no internet access, using a telephone line to connect
14 said consumer computer to said server, whereby an interaction history of a consumer using said
15 consumer computer to interact with said digital publication may be transmitted to said server.

16
17 While a preferred embodiment of the invention has been illustrated herein, it is to be understood
18 that changes and variations may be made by those skilled in the art without departing from the
19 spirit of the appending claims.

DRAWING ITEM INDEX

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